Gentral Brittany

www.thecbj.com = Journal=



es freres Morvain

Veg. Boxes - A new service in Callac

A new service was launched in Callac in August, allowing people to collect weekly boxes of locally-produced vegetables, bread, dairy products, eggs, etc. from the grocery shop in the town square. The scheme owes its origins to a meeting held in the local cinema, in which local producers discussed ways in which they could help to foster the development of a sustainable agriculture. They came up with the idea of making weekly deliveries of pre-ordered products to Callac's new grocery shop — 'Epicene, Fruits & Legumes' — which customers could then pick up at their own convenience. There are already a dozen local

FRUITS & LÉGUMES TPIC

More info: Epicerie Fruits et Légumes, 2 Place du 9 avril 1944, 22160 CALLAC, 02 96 45 96 73, or from Bruno Le Breton, 06 81 90 82 99, (organiser of the scheme). Association Appétit: www.reseau-appetit.org (click on the basket to place an order)





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Les Frères Morvan

Sir Gawain & the Green Knight page 16

pages 11, 13, 15, 27 & 43

Breton proverbs

Nature in Brittany: The Hedgehog Back page

Harvest Fayre Editorial A wet year News & Services

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Pictures of the Month





Hay bales, Dawn Guiver



Morning fishing at Glomel, Richard S



Above: Huelgoat, Glenn Weaver



info@thecbi.com to: CBJ, BP4, 22160 Callac

The stones at Carnac Anna Jardine

Doreen Marshall

Autumn Fair: Callac

Autumn Fair: Callac
The Central Brittany Harvest Fayre held in
the Salle des Fêtes, Callac on September
16" proved to be a great success, giving
French, English, and Breton-speaking residents of the area a chance to meet each
other, share a cup of tea, and swap plants
and produce.
There are plans to hold a Winter fair at the
end of November, perhaps in Carhaix.
For more information, telephone Wendy;
02 96 21 55 97



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Editorial 5

Editorial

Welcome to the October issue of the Journal. The principle topic of conversation over the hast month has continued to be the weather and even the oldest residents of the region say that hey cannot remember such a cold, wet Summer. The main feature in this issue is about the ocal singing legends, Les Frères Morvan (Ar Vreudeur Morvan, in their native Breton), and we nade a special trip out to see them perform at the Fête du Beurre in St Herbot. Unfortunately is was one of the days when it chose to rain incessantly, and we, along with all the other stival-goers, were soaked to the skin. In a funny way the occasion was just as enjoyable as lay out in glorious sunshine - somehow such experiences all add to the warp and weft of e in Brittany.

You may notice that space is short this month due to the fact that we have squeezed in the hole of the second part of the story of 'Sir Gawain and the Green Knight'. I am often asked hy we sell such a high quality journal for such a low price. I think that part of the answer is at when I was a child the Arthurian legends made a great impression on me and made me ink that people in positions of authority ought to do as good a job as they possibly can, no latter what the obstacles - although hopefully few of us will have to deal with the sorts of rials that Gawain has to endure in this story!

rials that Gawain has to endure in this story!
Finally, we have now been able to negotiate a good rate for sending out the Journal by post, and are able to re-introduce our subscription service - for more details please see page 39.

GL

Central Brittany Journal

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Les Frères Morvai



this October marks the 49th anniversary of the Frères Morvan's first public performance - which took place in St Servais in 1958. Since then, they have sung at thousands of musical events ranging from small family gatherings to the huge annual rock festival, les Vieilles Charrues, at Carhaix, and are recognised as having played a major role in helping to preserve the centuries-old tradition of Breton music and dance.

What is perhaps even more remarkable, given the nature of the music business, is that the Frères Morvan command almost universal love and respect in their local community and throughout the whole of Brittany.

Over the course of their lives, the three

brothers, François, Henri, and Yvon, have seen many changes, and their biography reads like a history of Brittany in the twentieth century.

Like many Bretons, their father, Fanch Morvan, was an unwilling conscript in the 1914-18 war: he spent four full years at the front, leaving his young bride, Augustine, to look after their farm in St Nicodème. One of Fanch's brothers was killed in combat, and another only managed to avoid conscription by feigning imbecility to the French authorities.

Above & cover; from left to right, Yvon, François and Henri Morvan.

Facing page: Yvon and Henri singing at the 'Fête du Beurre', St Herbot, in September this year.

After the War a time of relative peace and prosperity returned to Brittany, and Fanch and Augustine had five children - four sons and a daughter. Henri recalls this as being a time of great happiness: ople sang while they worked e fields, and it was common people to gather together in evenings to sing and dance

e occupation of Brittany by an forces in 1939 saw n to harsh conditions. The an brothers managed to avoid rtation to Germany - a fate h befell many other young men in the area - but life was perilous throughout the six years of occupation, taxes were high, farm equipment was requisitioned for the German war effort, and any sign of non-co-operation with the authorities was potentially fatal.

Little relief was experienced after Liberation. Yvon was conscripted to serve in the war in Algeria, while, at home, the Breton countryside started to experience an 'exodus' that soon left whole villages empty and falling into ruin: young people across Brittany became convinced



Where to see the Frères Morvan:

7th October 3pm Fête de Blé Noir, Village Gaullois, Pleumeur-Bodoù

20th October 9pm Plémet, nr Loudéac

31" October 9pm Paimpol



8 Les Frères Morvan

that there was no future for them in their place of birth and set off to find work in the big cities, most notably Paris.

The Morvan brothers resisted the temptation to follow the general trend, and remained on the family farm, working with their parents, and learning to adapt to the changing times. In 1958 the farm was connected to the electricity supply, and in 1959 the family bought its first tractor. However, the brothers never lost touch with the traditional way of life, and, in particular, they developed a reputation for their singing and their range of songs.

When the 'Circle Celtique de Callac'

organised its first 'Fest-noz' in St Servais it was therefore natural for 'Les Frères Morvan' to be invited to sing - and this was their first official public performance.



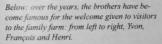
Les Frères Morvan have recorded two Vreudeur Morvan and Fest-Noz à Botcol. of which are available from Amazon, Franci



Despite their popularity, les Frères Morvan never became professional musicians, preferring instead to sing for pleasure, and to earn their living through farming. In the early days, they sometimes travelled to singing engagements on the farm tractor.

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The brothers were soon invited to sing at more events and rapidly became a popular feature of Brittany's emerging musical folk-culture. They sing without musical accompaniment, nd, as is traditional in Brittany, many their songs are danced to, whilst ers are ballads, dating back to nineteenth century. They sing in on, and all their songs were learnt their parents: their mother had an exceptionally large number ongs from her father, and once sons started to become more known, she took pains to pass whole collection on to them - the re repertoire of 78 songs has now







Throughout their musical careers the brothers continued to run the family farm. As far as possible, they still accept every invitation that they receive, and they have never asked for an appearance fee; moreover, they have never signed a contract. In recent years François, who is now 83, has made fewer public appearances, but Henri and Yvon are still familiar figures at Fest-noz and fêtes across the region.



More Information: A biography of the Frères Morvan by Alan le Nédélec -Les Frères Morvan, Hommes de Bretagne - available from local libraries.

Teñzor ar Botkol, the complete repertoire of Les Frères Morvan, transcribed by Guy and Yvonne Berthou, and published by Coop Breizh in 2002

ISBN: 2-84346-154-5



Illustrations: Cover by Wendy Lewis, black and white drawings of the Frères Morvan, Samuel Lewis. ©2007 CBJ.



A Wet Year... It seems that 2007 has been the wettest year in living memory. Springs have never left Wintertime levels, the ground has remained damp, and in some places continuously boggy. Below are some pictures of the extraordinary growth that trees have made throughout the Spring and Summer.





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Breton Riddle:

Duvun a dreuz ann dour hep skeut?

What passes over the water without making a shadow?

Solution overleaf

News and Services 11

News & Services

Hospital Visits & Support for People in III Health 'The British Volunteer Network'



A group of local volunteers has created a new association – the BRITISH VOLUNTEER - the BRITISH VOLUNTEER NETWORK - to help English-speaking people in times of illness and distress.

Its principal aim is to provide practical support for people when they are in hospital, experience shows that a stay in hospital, textes it had use to a recorded for

Lynn Marlow, President of the new association illness, can be a lonely experience, especially for people who have difficulty in communicating with the staff due to the fact that they speak a different language. It can also be a particularly stressful time for a partner who is unable to drive and finds themselves unable to visit their loved one. The association aims to help both by visiting people in hospital and by providing transport.

transport.

The volunteer network also aims to provide continuing support after someone returns home from hospital, particularly for people who live alone.

There are also plans to set up an additional network to provide support for new mums, which will enable those who have had babies in France to help others, either by email, telephone or through personal visits.

Lynn Marlow, who is President of the association, says that There is a role for everyone. It is not necessary for all volunteers to be hospital visitors and assist with sick people. There are lots of ways in which you can support the British Volunteer Network and she looks forward to hearing from as many people as possible who would like to help make the association a success.

The Network hopes to cover departments 22, 29, 3s and 56 and will have a database of all the hospitals and clinics in the region, together with details of volunteers in each area.

Lynn says that she would be delighted to hear from anyone who would like to support this initiative, either as a hospital visitor, as an administrator, or in any other

More info: Lynn Marlow, President, British Voluntary Network lym labellast wanadoo fr 02 96 26 36 97 / 06 86 74 06 06

Dogs Available for Adoption Dogs are available for adoption from the SPA du Penthièvre et du Méné', situated in the village of La Ville Pierre between Moncontour and Lamballe in Côtes d'Armor. There are currently 43 dogs between the ages of 1 to 12, and it is always the older or larger breeds that are more difficult to re-home. Madame Boulbin, who is in her seventies, has run the refuge for about 50 years with no government funding. She is open every afternoon from Monday to Saturday from 2 to 5pm. It is advisable to ring first for an appointment.

The refuge number is 02 96 42 01 13, or alternatively call Melissa (English) on 06 07 19 92 09. Photos of the dogs

http://www.geocities.com/teddy766393/stardogs.html.

Acer Autumn Colour Weekend 5th. 6th & 7th October

Readers are invited to enjoy a glass of wine and cheese with Gary and Sue Lewis at the 'Garden Japonais' in Le Sourn, whilst absorbing the spectacular Autumn colours of their collection of Acer Palmatum varieties and their

There will be a 25% discount on all plants sold over the weekend.

Le Sourn, nr Pontivy (D2 to Melrond); In Le Sourn follow signs for Iris Japonais. Gary and Sue Lewis 02 97 25 23 86

Village Fete: Duault

This year the 'Féte du Rosaire' in Duault will take place on the weekend of 6th to 8th October. It will take the form of a traditional village festival to which everyone is invited, both from within the commune, which is one of the oldest in Brittany, and from elsewhere. The programme starts with a boules competition on Saturday afternoon – registration 2pm – followed by a dinner with five cabaret (jazz/ blues, humour provided by 'lesTrimarantes'). Reservations can be made at the Maison de la Presse in Callac or at the bar

be made at the Maison de la Presse in Callac or at the bar in Duault, price 17€ per person.

Sunday starts with the mass for the 'Pardon du Rosaire' followed by a procession, and a picnic. There is a doubles boules competion in the afternoon, together with children's games and afternoon tea. A final boules match will take place on Monday afternoon.

English Bookshop, Josselin

From October 1st opening hours of the English Bookshop in Josselin will change to 11 - 5 Tuesday to Saturday. The shop will be closed on Mondays.

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Gosto da Goa: Guémené sur Scorff

The "Gosto da Goa" restaurant will cease business from October 1st. The owners, Bobby & Ralina, plan to start a takeaway restaurant in Guémené, in the near future. They would like to thank all their customers for their support

New Conference Centre Carhaix

The new conference centre in Carhaix is now open. It is an extension of the 'The Espace Glenmor' and can accomodate a range of different events including

exhibitions and concerts.

The forthcoming season includes the China Circus from Shandong on December 9th, Tuareg women singers from Mali on January 27th, and a troupe of Shaolin monks performing feats of physical stamina and expertise on February 10th. For more information, call 02 98 99 37 50, or call in, to book.

Hunting Season Restarts

The hunting season restarted at the end of September. This means that special care should be taken when out This means that special care should be taken when out walking in the countryside: sensible measures include not walking in close proximity to hunters, wearing bright clothes, and not walking too close to banks and hedgerows - in Winter it is generally advisable to cut across the middle of fields, where one is clearly visible, rather than walking round the edge.

However, it is important to remember that hunting secretarist involving the conseral public are very large.

accidents involving the general public are very rare most of the incidents that do take place involve hunter shooting each other by mistake. Hunting with guns is not allowed close to where people live, or close to roads and pathways that are in regular use.

Breton Riddle:

Duvun duvunétes: Diwar goad, na koad na n-e; Rond 'vel boul, na boul na n-e.

What comes from wood, but isn't wood,

Round as a ball, but isn't a ball?

Solution to riddle page 11

Poppy Appeal

The ROYAL BRITISH LEGION Central Brittany Branch has regular social gatherings in Central Brittany and Membership is open to all French and British citizens who support the aims of the Legion. The internationally known POPPY APPEAL centres around the 11 November. Acts of Remembrance and wreaths and poppies are available from our Poppy Appeal Organiser. For further information about Membership, or poppies, please contact the Branch Secretary: secretary/bibrittany@wanadoo.fr

Many thanks David J Glossop Branch Chairman

For more information see the British Legion website: http://rbibrittany.free.fr 02 96 31 79 22

Satisfied Customers

Although we live on the outskirts of your main catchment area my wife and I have become regular readers of the CBJ for over a year. I thought you and your readers may be interested in some feedback on two of your advertisers that live now use.

Firstly, through your pages I discovered Rémi Hamel based near Lannion who teaches French using the communicative method. Rémi turns out to be not only a very skilful teacher but he also has the patience of a saint. Trying to make this old dog understand even the most basic language principles is proving to be quite a challenge, but one that Rémi is clearly used to and which he takes in his stride. Moreover, he makes the lessons interesting and fee

interesting and fun.

Secondly and more recently we have discovered and sampled the delights of 'The Curry Walla' (aka Paul Napier). Paul is clearly a man of significant culinary skill and I beg your readers to support his business, I promise they will not be disappointed. This man must continue with his art or I will be forced to move back to the UK to find a decent curry, just as I am becoming somewhere near competent in the French Language. Help! Please! You can find Paul at www.currywalla.com Bon appetit!

Pomment-Jaudy

What's On Section
Page 36

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Further to your article in the September issue on trees - and we are all looking forward to firing up our woodburners - we wondered if readers would be interested in the following:

We enjoy reading the magazine - so very interesting. Yours sincerely,

Richard and Anne Fletcher

Wood

Beechwood fire burns bright and clear If the logs are kept a year. Store you beech for Christmastide With New Year holly cut beside. Chestnut's only good they say If for years 'tis stored away. Birch and firwood burn too fast Burn too bright and do not last. Flames from larch will shoot up high, Dangerously the sparks will fly. But ashwood green and ashwood brown, Are fit for a Queen with a golden crown. Oaken logs if dry and old, Keep away the Winter cold. Poplar gives a bitter smoke, Fills your eyes and makes you choke. Elmwood burns like churchyard mould, E'en the very flames are cold. Hawthorn bakes the sweetest bread, So it is in Ireland said. Applewood will scent the room, Pearwood smells like flowers in bloom. But ashwood wet and ashwood dry, A King may warm his slippers by.

Please send letters to: Central Brittany Journal, BP 4; 22160 Callac or e-mail: info@thecbi.com FRENCH COURSES (ALL LEVELS) Tel: 02 96 24 87 90



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Breton Riddle:

Divin d'id divinadenn: Petra a dreuzo ar ster hep bea glebet?

What goes through the river without getting wet?

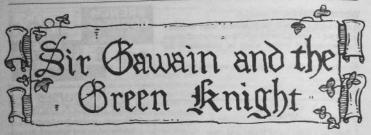
Solution averleaf

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Solution to riddle page 13

Java aA -

Central Brittany Journal - October 200



Part 2 In part 1 of the story, a mysterious green knight appeared at the court of King Arthur and challenged the assembly to a trial of courage. The knight had the proportions of a giant and struck fear into the hearts of everyone present - until Sir Gawain came to King Arthur's aid and accepted the challenge. He delivered a blow to the Green Knight, but it left him unharmed. Under the terms of the agreement, Sir Gawain had to seek out the Green Knight at the Green Chapel, in a year's time, and receive a blow in return.

inter changed to Spring and as the days grew longer, the season of Summer arrived. This in turn gave way to Autumn, and when Winter once more came to the island of Britain, Sir Gawain began to think of his engagement with the Green Knight.

In November, when a month remained until the day he had promised to meet and receive a blow from the giant, Sir Gawain went to his uncle, King Arthur.

'My Lord," he said, "I must ask leave to set out in search of the Green Chapel. It is there that I have promised to meet with the Green Knight, and I cannot delay any longer.

The King and all the lords and ladies of the court were greatly saddened when they learnt of Gawain's decision.

They offered him what counsel they could, and wished him success, but their hearts were heavy when late that night they bade him farewell.

Early the next day, Gawain awoke and called for his armour to be brought to him. It was gilded, and sparkled in the candle light, and his attendants fastened the polished knee pieces to his knees with knots of gold, and encased his legs with steel greaves. The costly doublet of silk they covered in a mail shirt of many rings, and his sword was fastened about his waist by a silken belt.

Next, his horse Gringolet was led in, ready fitted with a saddle hung with golden fringes. and with trappings, saddle skirts, crupper and horse cloth all brilliant red, covered with golden studs. Gawain lifted up his helmet and set it on his head, and his attendants gave him his famous shield, which bore in its centre the mystic sign of the pentangle.

The knight and his horse shone like the sun in the morning light, and the attendants watched him ride away, and whispered to each other that it was a great shame that such a noble man should give up his life.

Gawain rode throughout the realm of England, across the North of Wales, over the fords at Holyhead to the Isles of Anglesey, and then ashore again at the wilderness of Wirral. Often he

slept outdoors, and went without food, and he had no other company but his horse. Wherever he went he asked about the Giant and the Green Chapel, but no one could tell him anything

Wild men and animals lived in the hills, and Gawain often had to defend himself from their attacks, but this concerned him less than the bitter cold which froze the streams coming down among the rocks, and formed icicles above his head where he slept.

Thus he rode on until only a little while remained until the New Year.

One morning he found himself in a forest, with high slopes on either side. Great oak trees stood close together and hazel and hawthorn grew tangled with briar, and hung with shaggy

In a clearing in this forest, stood a castle, surrounded by a moat, and a spiked palisade. Its turrets and towers rose high into the air and the battlements were fitted with loopholes and watch towers.

"Here I could spend a few days in comfort," thought Sir Gawain. "I am weary with travel, and perhaps the master of this place can help me in my quest for the Green Knight."

He rode to the foot of the castle wall, and shouted up to the porter stationed on the hattlements.

"Good sir, will you ask the master of this house if I may have lodging here for a little while? I have ridden for many days, and I and my horse are in need of rest.

"Yes indeed," called back the porter. "And I can promise you that you will receive a warm welcome."

He hastened away, and soon he and other attendants returned to lower the drawbridge, and escort Gawain into the castle courtyard.

Some helped him to dismount, while others led away his horse, and they accompanied him to the hall, where a fire was burning in the hearth.

News of the stranger's arrival was carried to the lord of the castle, and he came down to welcome Sir Gawain. He was a tall man, with a thick, reddish-brown beard falling onto his chest, and a fierce face; however, he greeted Sir Gawain with great hospitality.

"You are welcome here, Sir Knight," he said. "Let my servants take you to your room, and provide you with fresh clothes, and then I invite you to dine with us."

Gawain thanked him, and followed the attendants to the bedchamber that had been made ready for him. Here he removed his armour, and the servants helped him to don handsome robes, and fastened a rich, fur-lined cloak about his shoulders.

The lord was awaiting him before the fire in the hall, and soon the trestles were carried in, and the table set up, and laid with many sorts of dishes.

"Tell me my friend, from whence have you come?" said the lord of the castle. "And why do you ride abroad at such a time?"

"I am from the court of King Arthur," said Gawain. "He is the great king whom I serve, and he is the lord of the Round Table."

"And may I ask you your name?" said his host. "I guess from your manner and appearance that you are Sir Gawain himself, whose fame has spread far and wide.

"I confess, that Gawain is my name," said the knight.
"Why, then you are doubly welcome here," cried the lord. "I hold it a high honour to receive you, for you are known as the noblest and most perfect knight on earth.

"Now we shall enjoy a display of good manners, and noble speech. Truly, God has been gracious in giving us such a companion."

When word reached the ears of the lady of the castle that Sir Gawain had become her husband's guest, she expressed a desire to meet him. Her husband led her into the hall, and she greeted Sir Gawain with many sweet words.

"My husband has told me who you are," she said, smiling up at him, "and I long to see if you are all that hearsay makes you. Many women talk of Sir Gawain, and I have heard that no one is so gallant and so agreeable."

Gawain replied courteously, for the lady was young and very beautiful. They continued to talk together for the rest of the evening, and she was delighted with her guest.

The lord of the castle had prepared many festivities to welcome in the New Year, and for three days Gawain enjoyed the feasting and merrymaking. On the evening of the third day, the lord accompanied him to his bedchamber when he retired for the night.

"This happy time has been made the happier by your presence amongst us," he said. "Pray, stay here a little longer; my lady wife has never found so delightful a companion, and she too earnestly presses you to remain amongst us."

"I thank you for your hospitality," said Sir Gawain. "But grave business awaits me, and I cannot delay."

The lord of the castle endeavoured to dissuade him, but Gawain was intractable.

"Tell me then, friend, what is this business that calls you away from us?" said the lord at last

"You are right to wonder," replied the knight. "An urgent task sent me wandering in the wild, and I still cannot discover the information I sought. I have engaged to meet a certain person in a certain place, and try as I might, I can find no news of it. Tell me, do you know aught of the 'Green Chapel', and the Green Knight who dwells there?"

The lord began to laugh.

"I have gained my point," he exclaimed. "Now you must remain with us some days more. The Green Chapel is not two miles from here, and you shall continue to take your ease until the day of your meeting arrives."

Gawain was overjoyed, and accepted the lord's invitation. The lady and her serving women were sent for, and they also expressed their delight on hearing the happy tidings. The lord himself grew more merry than ever, and turning to Sir Gawain, exclaimed: "My friend, you have promised to do whatever you can to oblige me. Will you grant me a request?"

"Yes sir, assuredly," said the knight.

"Well, you have wearied yourself with travelling, and with late-night revels with myself and my companions," said the lord. "Now you shall lie abed until midday while I and my companions ride out hunting. You shall dine with my wife, who will be your companion until I return at night."

The conditions were not hard, and Gawain accepted them with a graceful bow.

"Furthermore," the lord continued, "let us make an agreement that whatever I catch in the wood shall be yours, and whatever befalls you, you shall give me in exchange. Swear to me,

dear sir, that you agree to this exchange of whatever we receive."

"I am pleased by your love of amusement," laughed Sir Gawain, "and I agree to the conditions."

Then they sealed the agreement with wine, and each retired to his room.

Early the next morning, the lord of the castle arose, and he and the other guests set out with many attendants for the forest.

Gawain remained in his bedchamber, and lay asleep until the daylight shone on the walls above him.

He was awoken by a little noise and he raised a corner of the bed curtains and looked out into the room.

To his surprise he saw the lady of the castle. She had opened the door, and closed it silently behind her. Gawain felt confused, and hastily let the curtain fall back into its place. He closed his eyes and pretended to be asleep, but he heard the lady tip-toe up to the bed, and gently raise the curtains. She sat down beside him, and stayed quite still, waiting for him to awake.

The knight pretended to be asleep for a long while, but at last he thought to himself that he would do better to ask the lady why she was there. He opened his eyes, and looked at her in pretended surprise.

The lady blushed, and smiled.

"Good morning, Sir Gawain," she said. "You are certainly a sound sleeper, for I have been here this long while. Now you are my captive, and you must stay here conversing with me."

"Good morning, dear lady," said Gawain merrily.
"I confess myself your captive, and you shall do with me what you will. However, first give me leave to arise and put on proper dress, then I shall take more pleasure in talking to you."

"Nay, Sir Gawain," said the lady. "Now I have caught you, you shall talk with me here, away from other company. You are the famous Sir Gawain, who is revered wherever he goes, and whose good name and courtesy are spoken of by all men.

"I have found you everything that rumour paints you, and I count myself the most fortunate of women to have you all to myself. My husband is away, the servants and my waiting women still abed, and I am your true servant, and will give you whatever you desire."

"I thank you," said Sir Gawain, "although I am not such a man as you describe. The honour is all



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"Good heavens," he thought, " can this be the Green Chapel?"

It seemed a fitting home for the man dressed in green, and Gawain clambered to its summit.

yours, for you can think nothing but good. I am proud of the esteem you feel for me, and I trust God will reward you for your generosity."

The lady smiled and thanked him, and they talked together until late in the morning. Her tone and manner were very affectionate, but Gawain continued to give cautious replies. To speak true, he had little heart for such banter, for the meeting with the Green Knight was always in his thoughts, and he could not forget the blow he was soon to receive.

At last, the lady spoke of leaving, and the knight immediately agreed.

"Very well, I wish you 'good morning' then Sir Knight," she said. "However, I confess that I do not believe that you are in truth Sir Gawain."

"Why is that?" said the knight quickly.

"Because I cannot believe that so good and courteous a knight could have spent so long with a lady without begging a kiss – for the sake of politeness,"

"Indeed, let it be as you wish," said Sir Gawain. "I would do much rather than displease you."

The lady bent low and kissed him, and then they bade each other goodbye, and she left the room.

Sir Gawain arose and dressed, and he spent the day pleasantly in the company of the lady, and the old woman who accompanied her.

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Late at night, the lord returned, and he joyfully greeted his guest, and showed him the animals he had killed in the forest.

"I give them all to you, Gawain," he cried. "For that is what we agreed."

"Aye, and by the same compact, I give you what I have honourably won today in this castle," said Sir Gawain, and he embraced his host and kissed him, with all the good will he could muster.

"Many thanks," said the lord. "I would be even better pleased were you to tell me where you won this prize."

"Nay," said the other. "That was not in our agreement, and I shall give you nothing more."

The lord laughed and invited Gawain to join him at the feast. Later, when they were sitting facing each other before the fire, the lord suggested that they agree upon the same arrangement as before, and that next day he would again give Gawain whatever he won during the hunt, while the knight should give him whatever he won during another day in the castle.

When the cockerel crowed, early the next morning, the lord and his men arose, and set out with their hounds into the wilderness.

Gawain remained in bed, and he was fast asleep when the door softly opened, and the lady once more entered the room.

He awoke, and she sat down beside him, and said with a laugh:

"For shame, Sir Gawain. Have you forgotten the lesson I taught you so soon?"

"What lesson was that?" asked the knight.

"Why, what I told you about kissing?" the lady replied. "You know that even if any woman were ill-natured enough to refuse you, you are strong enough to force your will."

"What you say is true," said Sir Gawain. "However, in my country, force is considered dishonourable, and a gift is not a gift unless it is given freely. I will not take any liberties, but you may kiss me whenever you choose."

The lady bent and kissed him, and they talked together for a long time. She was as loving as before, and seemed bent on leading him into mischief, but the knight defended himself so skilfully that no harm was done on either side, and they took great pleasure in their conversation.

At last she gave him a second kiss, and once more left him to himself.

When she had gone, Gawain arose and dressed and then joined the other inmates of the eastle.

The day passed as pleasantly as before, and late in the evening the lord and his companions returned.

"I trust you have passed your time pleasantly," he exclaimed when he entered the hall. "Let us call down the ladies, and I will show you the beasts I took in today's sport."

As before, he made Sir Gawain a gift of all he had slain, and in return Gawain gave him two kisses

The lord was well pleased, and the tables were laid on top of the trestles, the cloths spread over them, and the attendants carried in waxen torches and many excellent dishes.

The lady sat close to Sir Gawain and she behaved so lovingly towards him that he was amazed; and began to grow displeased. However, he could not in all courtesy rebuff her, and he continued to treat her politely, even though he feared the assembly would misconstrue his

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Late at night, when the revels has gone on a long time, the lord took Gawain to his room. and they sat down before the fire, and began to speak of the Green Knight, and Gawain's forthcoming encounter. He begged leave to depart the next day, but the lord insisted that he remain, until the day of the New Year.

"I promise you, dear friend," he said, "you shall be at the Green Chapel on New Year's Day, before nine. Tomorrow lie here at your ease while I hunt in the woods, and let us keep the same pact as before. I have tested you twice and found you trustworthy, so let us be merry, for a man may find sorrow wherever he please."

Gawain consented and next morning he remained asleep in bed, while the lord rode out to the woods.

The lady arose early, and dressed herself with especial care. Clad in a long mantle trimmed with fur, and with head and neck ornamented with jewels, she hastened along to the knight's chamber, and opened the door.

Gawain lay asleep, and she saw him murmer to himself, as if troubled by anxious dreams. He was thinking of the Green Chapel, and the blow he was to receive from the Green Knight, but he awoke when the lady threw open the window and cried out in merry tones:

"Indeed sir, how can you sleep on so fine a morning?"

"I beg pardon, I did not know you were present," Gawain replied.

The lady smiled, and sat down close beside him. She was more affectionate than ever, and Gawain strove to remain polite, without openly rejecting her advances.

"God forbid I betray my kind host, the lord of the castle," he thought to himself, and he continued to put to one side the lady's loving words, until she exclaimed:

Truly, sir knight, you are worthy of rebuke. Why cannot you return my love? You could not be so hard hearted unless you had plighted troth with another."

"I swear to you, lady," said Gawain, with a smile, "I have no one, nor do I seek anyone."

"Alas," she said, "I could not receive a worse reply. I will kiss you once and then depart."

So saying, she bent and kissed him, and then began to move away towards the door.

"Before I leave you," she said, "give me some thing of yours, so that I can remember you, and lessen my grief.

"Nay dear lady," said Gawain, "I have no gift that would be worthy of you, for I travel alone, and have no bags of precious things. I grieve to have nothing to give you, but a man must do as fate decrees, and I beg you to take no offence.'

"No, most honoured sir," said the lady. "But though I get no gift from you, pray accept this ring from me.

She took a precious ring from her finger and held it out to him, but the knight remained steadfast and would not accept

"Perhaps it is too precious a gift," said the lady. "Instead, accept this girdle I wear around my waist. See, it is woven with green silk, and trimmed with gold."

Gawain would not take the girdle, although she pressed it upon him, and at

Nay, hende of hyghe honours. Quoth that lufsum under lyne, 'Thagh I had noght of youres, Det schulde pe have of mone.'

last he declared that he would never agree to take gold or keepsake, until he had finished the task he had undertaken.

"No doubt you refuse this belt because you think it worth so little," said the lady. "However, although its worth is slight, its power is great, for so long as a man wears it tightly about his waist, no man on earth can strike him down."

"Such a belt would serve me well when I meet with the knight at the Green Chapel," thought Sir Gawain. "Perhaps it may even enable me to escape with my life."

The lady pleaded with him to accept it, and Gawain gave way, and allowed her to press it into his hands. She made him promise to hide it from her husband, and he gave his word that no one should know of it but themselves.

She bent and kissed him for a third time, and then left. Sir Gawain arose and hid the girdle before dressing, now with a lighter heart.

When the lord returned, Gawain met him in the hall, and gave him three kisses.

"In truth," cried the lord, merrily, "you have done better today than I, friend Gawain. I had small success in the woods, and can give you very little in return."

Gawain replied in pleasant words, and their last evening together passed away.

Late at night, the knight bade his host farewell, for he would rise betimes on the morrow, and he thanked him for all his hospitality.

"As you know, I am compelled to rise early tomorrow," he said, "and I must beg to recall your promise to provide me with a servant to show me the way."

"A servant you shall have," said the lord, "and whatever else I have promised you."

Gawain thanked him, and after taking leave of the ladies, and the other members of the company, he returned to his room.

When the sky was still dark, and the wind still howled about the castle walls, the knight arose. He called his chamberlain, and the man fetched his clothes, and he donned his armour, and ordered his horse to be brought. He did not forget the lady's gift, but wrapped it twice about his waist. The green silk showed

fine against his red surcote, but he did not wear it for its costliness; he trusted that it would protect him when the time came and that it would have the power to save his life Gringolet was soon waiting in the courtyard, and guided by a servant who rode beside him,

the knight passed over the castle drawbridge, and set out into the hills.

Snow covered the upper slopes, and when the sun arose, he could see the ground lying frozen and white around them.

The servant bade Gawain draw rein and began to speak:

"You are not far now, sir, from the place you seek. However, I must tell you truly - for I know who you are, and love you well - that if you go on, you will certainly meet with death. There dwells a man yonder who is powerful and grim, and no man can pass by that place alive. He never shows mercy to any, and no one is strong enough to resist him. Take my advice, dear Sir Gawain, and leave him be. Ride in some other country, and I swear that I will return home and tell no one that you took flight from the man you had engaged to meet.

"Many thanks," said Sir Gawain, "but I cannot take flight as you suggest. I will ride on to the chapel, and meet with the man who awaits me.

"If you are determined to harm yourself, then I shall not hinder you," said the m down the track beside the rock yonder, until it brings you out into a wild valley. Look to your left, and some way off in the glade you will see a chapel, and the giant man who dwells there. In God's name, noble Gawain, fare well. I would not go with you for all the wealth in the

He struck his horse with his heels, and rode away, and Sir Gawain went on alone.

After some time he entered a deep, rocky valley, and he began to stop and look about him for the chapel, for it seemed strange that he had not espied it.

At the end of the glade there was a grassy mound on the bank of a stream, and close to this, Gawain dismounted and tethered his horse to a tree.

He crossed over to the mound and walked around it, wondering to himself what it could be. It had holes at one end and on two of the sides, and seemed to be hollowed out inside.

"Good heavens," he thought, " can this be the Green Chapel?"

It seemed a fitting home for the man dressed in green, and Gawain clambered to its summit. Suddenly, there came a great whirring from behind a rock high up the hillside, and the noise rumbled on and on, as if the cliffs themselves would burst apart, or someone were sharpening a scythe on a grindstone.

"No doubt these doings are done to frighten me," thought Sir Gawain. "However, noise cannot make me afraid," and he cried aloud in ringing tones:

"Where is the master of this place? Good Gawain awaits him, and let him come to settle his

"Wait," said someone on the hillside above him. "You shall soon receive all I have promised уоц."

Nevertheless, the thunderous roaring went on for some time, and it seemed that the noise was indeed a weapon against a whetstone, for when the man appeared he was brandishing a newly-made axe. As before, he was clad all in green, and his hair, flesh and beard were also green. He walked on foot across the snow, and stopped before Sir Gawain.

"I see a man may trust your vow," he exclaimed. "Gawain you are welcome to my abode. Twelve months ago you promised to receive a blow from me at the New Year, and now the time has come for me to repay my debt. Remove your helmet, and receive your pay, without further argument.'

"Very well," said Gawain, "and I shall bear you no grudge for whatever harm you do me. Limit yourself to one blow, and I shall stand still and make no resistance."

With these words, he bent his head, showing his bare neck, and stood quite still, awaiting the knight's blow.

The man dressed in green raised his axe, swung it round above his head, and then let it fall. glanced at it out of the corner of his eye, and hunched his shoulders a little to resist the sharp blade. If it had struck Sir Gawain, he would certainly have been slain, but as the axe came down he

The other man checked the axe and exclaimed:

"You cannot be the Gawain of whom all men speak! They say he never quailed in fight, and I see you flinching away from the blow. I neither flinched nor fled, sir, when you aimed at me, in the house of King Arthur, and I count myself the better man in consequence.

"I shall not flinch again," said Sir Gawain. "This time I will stand still, although if my head falls to the ground, I shall not be able to set it back on my shoulders.

"Have at you then," said the man in green, and once more he raised his axe, and swung it as

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if preparing to deal a mighty blow. The knight remained still, but before the axe could fall, the man in green checked himself and exclaimed:

"So, at last you have found your courage! Now I shall strike, and let us see if the order of knighthood given to you by Arthur has the power to save your life!"

'Strike away, and waste no more time in threats," cried Gawain. "I think that you have frightened yourself with your fierce words."

You speak so angrily, I shall no longer delay the business," said the man. He once more raised the axe above his head, and brought it down straight onto Gawain's neck. Although he struck so fiercely, the blade only broke the skin, and a little blood fell down onto the snow

When he saw this, Gawain leapt forward, snatched up his helmet, and drew out his gleaming

"That is all sir!" he cried. "You have dealt your blow, and I shall not receive the ne quietly.' The Green Knight lent on his axe, and stood looking admiringly

towards him. "Brave sir," he said in pleasant tones, "do not behave so wrathfully. No one has mistreated you, for I promised you a blow in the King's court, and here you have received it. The first time I threatened but did not strike, because of the agreement we made on the first night. You kept your pledged word, and gave me all the day's winnings, as an honest man should. The second day you received two kisses from my lovely wife, which you faithfully delivered up to me, and I once again only raised my axe in pretence.

The third time, you deceived me, and for this reason I let fall my axe. I will now tell you that it is my own woven girdle that you are wearing about your waist. My wife gave it to you, and I know all about your kisses; and courteous manners, and my wife's visits to you I arranged myself, and sent her to test you, and in truth, you seem to me the most perfect man

who ever walked the earth. As

At last he cried: "A curse upon cowardice and covetousness! They breed all the vices that

ruin virtue!"

He took off the girdle and flung it violently towards the man.

"There is the false thing, and may the devil take it! Fear of your blow taught me cowardice, and made me false to my nature, and to the generosity and fidelity expected of knights. Now I am faithless and unworthy, and my good name is marred."

The other man laughed, and replied: "I forgive you the wrong you did me because you have so readily confessed your fault. I declare you cleared of that offence, and I make you a gift of my gold-edged girdle. It is green like my green gown, and will help you to remember the adventure of the Green Knight.

"Now come back to my castle, and join in the New Year revels. We shall, I know, be able to reconcile you with my wife."

"No, I thank you," replied Gawain. "I have stayed long enough, and may good fortune attend you and your lovely lady. As for your belt, I accept it gratefully. Not because of its gold edging, nor the green silk from which it is made, but because it will remind me of my failings when I grow proud.

"One thing I would know from you before I take my leave: what is your true name?

"I will tell you faithfully," said the man. "I am called in this land Bertilak de Hautdesert. I came in this shape to Arthur's great hall to test your pride, and to see whether all I have heard of the Round Table is true.

"Let me once more entreat you, sir, to come home with me; my servants all love you, and I will too, upon my honour, for I hold you the truest man on earth."

Gawain replied that he would not, for any persuasion, and they embraced each other and separated, and Gawain set off for the King's court.

He had far to travel, but his heart was light, and the wound on his neck soon healed. When he arrived at the castle, the courtiers were overjoyed to see him, and the King and Queen kissed him, and asked to learn of his adventure. He related the marvellous story, and told how he had endured many hardships, what had happened at the chapel, the lady's wooing, and the Green Knight's behaviour. Last of all he showed them the scar on his neck, which he had received from the lord as a reproof for his dishonesty. The recollection tormented him, and he groaned and blushed red when he related it.

"See my lord," he said, holding up the girdle. "This caused the scar upon my neck, and now I shall wear it as long as I live, as a token of the dishonesty I committed."

The King comforted him and the fords and ladies of the Round Table laughed over the adventure, and vowed that henceforward each would wear such a belt crosswise across the body, in honour of Sir Gawain, and his adventure with the Green Knight.

This re-selling of one of the most popular Arthurian beyonds is based upon the fourteenth-century poem, Sir Gawayn and the Grone Knyght. ©2007 Bestian Lewis

Grax: FAQ 36 27



Q: My ISP is Orange but recently I cannot send emails through any other server. What's going on?

A.: I've been trying to get the Editor to be more topical. Well, in a monthly publication you cannot get much more topical than this. On August 28th Orange decided to close Port 25 to all traffic other than to their own servers. If you use anything but an Orange server to send email – tough!

Let's get technical for a minute. Most email comes to you from servers (computers) that use the Post Office Protocol (POP) and, by default they use Port 110. Because you need a login and password to access these servers with your email client – Outlook Express or Thunderbird perhaps – you can usually pick up mail from any Internet connection.

Sending email typically requires a connection to a server that uses SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol). By default this works through Port 25. Orange, when it was Wanadoo, blocked this from anywhere but one's "Home" location. They said it was a security measure.

Now I'm all for a bit of security as you well know but this was all rather inconvenient. Wanadoo subscribers could receive email whilst travelling but not send any. The good news was that for 66 a month one could forget all about security. Whoopeel Call me a cynic but it just looked like another way of raising more money. In technical parlance we call that A Nice Little Earner.

The result was that parsimonious Wanadoo subscribers were obliged to settle for Webmail or find an alternative SMTP service. There are plently out there but most of them require a payment. Not a problem if one has a web site. Indeed, any business site should have its own servers so that email addresses show the address of the business. It looks more professional.

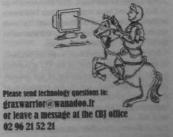
A further consideration is that if you try to connect to a Wi-Fi Access Point that connects through Orange you'll suffer the same fate. I know of several Foneros and at least one Internet Cafe

where this is the case.

This latest effort by Orange effectively shuts out all these legitimate, paying customers. The reason: Security! Orange apparently want to stop all those nasty people who send vast amounts of spam. Whilst I have no sympathy with spammers, I have some sad news for Orange. There's a very simple work-around and if I can figure it out you can bet your sweet life that the bad-hats can too!

Most SMTP servers will allow access through different ports. Ask your provider. Gmail actually defaults to Port 587 so was not affected at all. I dare say that Orange will eventually figure this out for themselves. For all I know they may even read CBJI That's when I expect them to block all ports. What can we do then? Change ISPI

I used to call them "DON'TWanadoo" because of the lousy service. It seems that one can change one's colour but not one's spots.



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Breton Riddle:

Pa 'n em zastum ar re all en ho zillet evit tremen ar goan, me a dol va re holl. Lavarit d'in piou ez onn?

When others put more clothes on for Winter, I throw all mine away. Tell me, what am 1?

Solution overle

Biznuz Mr.

UK Registered Limited Companies

One of the questions that I get asked most often is whether or not it is legal to set up a UK limited company, and to use it as a means of getting round French employment laws. And if it is legal whether it works as a means of avoiding paying the high French social charges and taxes.

Under European legislation it is perfectly permissable for a company registered in one EU member state to trade in all or any of the other states

Many French businesses have taken advantage of this rule and have registered their businesses in the UK, instead of in France, and the main reason for doing this is to reduce the amount of social charges that they have to pay.

It is not a simple procedure, however, because, in principle, every worker in the EU is covered by the employment legislation of the country in which they work, not by the legislation of the country where the company they work for is registered. This means that if someone sets up a UK company but works for most of the year in France, then they are subject to French employment laws, and they will have to pay both employers' and employees' pension and social security payments on any money that the company pays them.

The way that people get round this is to work for their UK company without taking a wage. They then pay themselves a dividend out of the company profits. Sometimes they also rent out premises and equipment to their UK company rental income is not subject to social charges.

Of course, the company would be liable to corporation tax on its profits, in the UK, and the owners would have to pay income tax on both dividend, and rental income in France - if they are French residents - meaning that such a eme may involve paying more tax in total rather than less.



What is remarkable is that social charges are so high in France at the moment, that business people find that they can afford to pay the extra taxes and fees incurred by setting up an overseas company, and pay for private medical and pensions cover, and still save money.

There is a disadvantage to complex financial arrangements of this sort, however, and that is that they serve to undermine the local economy, and therefore the foundation upon which a business is built. Tax paid by a company is, in theory, meant to be used by government authorities to provide a stable framework within which business can operate. If a business opts to pay its tax to a foreign government, then it is effectively siphoning money off from the local economy and sending it overseas, where it may even be used to subsidize competitors.

One of the great hopes of the business community in France is that the new president will take steps to reduce the burden of social charges, which are widely perceived to have reached such a level that it is impossible to run a business in France without the help of government subsidies, but, so far, there is no sign of this happening.

In Ancient Greece, one sixth of total income was the maximum that a government could take in taxation. If this was surpassed, it was considered that criminals had taken control of the state.



Website Workshop

Last month we looked at Podcasting and this month we have a quick tour of the BBC website which is really just a peek at the tip of the icebera.

Q - What is so special about the BBC

website?
A - Of the major websites, www.bbc.co.uk is one of the most respected. It has continuously been one of the best designed sites on the Internet, successfully combining usability with aesthetics.

Also, the volume of information it contains is staggering; so much so that you would be very hard pushed to find any bigger website - in the whole of the Internet, let alone the UK.

Their directory listing (www.bbc.co.uk/ directory) gives you some idea of how big this site actually is. Currently standing at a staggering 241 categories, the wealth of coverage is enormous and incredibly diverse Aside from the usual news, television and radio, subjects range from the World Service to history & learning, music to lifestyle, business & money

to health and even society & culture.
It's important to note that the BBC website is not only concerned with the UK, its information is relevant to a worldwide audience - so much so that it produces content (i.e. text, audio and video) in no less than 33 languages.

Q - With a site so big, can I find information that is personal to me?

A - Absolutely - for those who like to keep in touch with what is happening in their old hometown, just click 'Where I Live' on the top menu and then select your county from the map (or from a list). Here you will find information about traffic, current weather conditions, your local BBC radio station and of course up to date local news, to name but a few.

Q - Is it possible to listen to old radio shows again, for example?

A – Yes, I was chatting about the very same thing with a friend and after navigating to the 'Radio' section, we were soon laughing our socks off at an old episode of the Goon Show from 1955!

Q - Does it cost anything to access content on the BBC website?

A - No. one of the main factors of the site's success is that it is forbidden from advertising or charging, meaning that they only have to worry about generating visitors; not how to turn those visitors into revenue. One of the best ways to keep visitors returning is to constantly generate new and fresh information, which the BBC does

O - Does the site cater for disabled users

- It's probably one of the premium websites with regard to accessibility for the physically impaired. They are exceptionally effective in addressing their support for the visually impaired, deaf and hard of hearing as well as

impaired, deal and half or hearing as want as those with motor or cognitive disabilities.

Go to www.bbc.co.uk/accessibility for more information on 'My Web, My Way' – a new website aiming to help with the tools and understanding which will enable people in the beautiful and the contributed by the most of the world wide web (not just bbc. co.uk), whatever your ability or disability.

Malcolm Wei

Malcolm can be contacted on malcolm@practicalnet.com www.practicalnet.com

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Solution to riddle page 27 ∞n ∀

October is a good month for planting tree stones and pips. Walnuts (in their shells) and chestnuts can be buried in the ground now, and left to germinate. Both of these should grow into strong trees that will produce good crops. Young walnut and chestnut trees are expensive, so planting your own seeds will save you money.

Peach stones can also be planted, as well as apple and pear pips. The area where they are planted should be kept free of weeds, and wire netting or rings cut out of plastic bottles should be put around the seeds to protect them from hungry mice and birds. Signs of life should appear next Spring, in the form of tender shoots pushing up through the earth. The saplings can be left in place for their first two years, but after the second year they should be transplanted, either to their final destination, or to another nursery area, to wait a further year before being moved to their permanent home.

JUNGLE-MAGIC Garden Tamers

www.jungle magic.com Telephone 06302 40575

GARDEN MAINTENANCE



END OF SEASON SALE variety of perennial plants, 50% off during Octobe Open days (10.00-18.00hrs) 12th/13th/14th and 26th/27th/28th. October. If you would prefer to visit at another time please constants. 02 98 93 08 37 La Grande Maison, La Crois Neure, 22340 Le Moustoir



Felling - Pruning - Hedging Ground Maintenance Dry and Green Firewood



Classified Advertising

3€ 25 words

Animals

Wanted: smallholding equipment and small livestock/ horse trailer, also milking goats. Also needed is a woodburning cooker with back boiler. Tel: 06 73 07 00 77 e mail thehomestead@verizonmail.com

All ginger Tom kitten wanted. Good home waiting. Also wanted, small chicken coup. Tel: 02 96 95 38 14.

Can you join our growing family of puppy fosterers? Golden retrievers are ultimately trained to assist disabled children. Help is continuously needed. Please tei: 02 97 34 47 60 (French) or 02 97 23 93 44 (English).

NEW LITTERS READY NOW. Rare breed Kune Kune piglets was great intelligent pets. Dept. 22 Tel. 02 96 56 18 08 jeffrey newman@wanadoo.fr

Hooves will travel. Horse transportation. Long or short distance. Shows , Haras or A - B. Fully insured. Contact Jenny on 0885059115 or Email Saz7matthews@hotmail.com. Area 22.

SCOT DOG Dog Grooming Service
10 years experience. Clipping,
trimming, hand-stripping, Batthing,
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Situated between Guingamp/
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sarkylass@hotmail.com

Homes needed for abandoned pupples and kittens, pupples lab x collie, all born around 1st September ready mid-Octoberish, all beautiful. Telephone: 06302 40575 for details.

Small Alpaca herd for sale, Four females, one stallion, one cria. Area 22. Tel: 02 96 38 31 14 email harpersfield@wamnadoo.fr

Pure-bred Turkish Angora kittens available One white torn, and one cream-coloured queen. Area 22. Tel: 02 96 38 31 14 email:

B&B

St Michel en Gré. Chambres d'Hôte Open all year. Village location. Ideal for touring pink granite coast, holidays or househunting. Private access for guests. Tel: 02 96 38 73 20 email: ianaud22@aol.com

The Maison Breton B&B near Rostrenen, Holidays/househunt En-suite rooms. Evening meal / barbecue available. Bar. Internet grounds, parking. Sue & Maicoin 02 96 29 15 88 mailogint/95/funancine. Is

La Gare B & B, Pont Melvez (on D 787). Two double rooms, one en-suits from 356: Evening meal available Ideal base for househunting. Tel: 02 96 21 87 94.

Central Brittany Journal - October 2007 Classified Advertising 31

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Building & Property Management

Carpenter 25 years experience. All aspects of carpentry and house maintenance. Reasonable rates. Area 22: Call Roger on 02 98 98 13 04

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Building & Property Management conta

Classified Advertising 25 words 3€

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/ For Sale / Animals / B&B /Gardening / Tractor work / Computers / Health / Services / Building & Property S. Translation & Language Courses / Vehicles / Property / Wanted Send with cheque payable to 'Central Britainy' Journal Its Central Britainy Journal BP4, 22150 CALLAC

Central Brittany Journal - October 2007 Classified Advertising 33

EBB offer a complete range of building services. French-qualified majon with over a dec of building experience in Britan Contact Paul on 02 97 39 34 53 or visit www.easy-buildbritany.com

Gardening and DIY in 22 Garden maintenance to landscaping Buildings, repairs and small projects. Fencing and gates, driveways. Free estimates. Tel 02 96 13 42 20 (evenings preferred)

P & A Property Care - house and garden maintenance, changeovers, keyholding etc. Friendly, reliable couple for help with all aspects of your horne. Excellent references. Tel 02 98 99 81 69 or e-mail andrew peters@wanadoo fr

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BUILDING PLANS. Extensions garages, verandas, kitchens, bathrooms, and renovations. Documents graphiques. Photos. Scale drawings. Phone 02 96 36 96 61 / 29 86 58 or 08 23 24 18 25 or amail: ray/bate/@wanadoo fr for details of services available.

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Building & Property Main-tenance contd page 34

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Runguen Jardin & Gite Services - for your home 8 garden. Cleaning, changeovers. keyholding grass cutting; garden maintenance and more Competitive prices. Registered, reliable, friendly business. Dept 29, 0298-264319 email. mike lloyd@uscali fr

COMPLETE PERFECTION offering a complete maintenance and building service, fully registered, over 20 yrs exp. Roofing (inc. thatch) garden projects, plastrobarding, decorating, repointing 02 96 21 42 59.

English-speaking French artisan, Groundworks Septic tanks installed. Keen prices. Friendly, reliable, one-to-one service. Tel: 02 98 78 91 39 / 06 98 90 46 60.

Covering Central Brittany. Property maintenance, gardening, odd jobs, gite changeovers, caretaking and more Reliable, enthusiastic couple. Experienced in property services, www.centralbrittanypropertyservices. services, www.cent tel: 02 97 27 60 06

Caravans for sale

French caravan. French reg. Burstner 1995 4 Barth, 6.7.2 Im Full awning, gasielectric fridge, gas cooker, gas healting with electric blowers, toilet and shower, wired for TV, full gas cylinder available as extra "Price 52506", email: rescien@hotmail.com.or.0687.84.66.61,

2 and 4 berth caravans (good condition) complete with awnings. Price range − 1200€ to 3000€ Telephone : 02 98 67 37 64 for details.

Caravetair 4-berth. Very clean. French paperwork. 1500€. Tel. 02 96 30 41 15

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Raised humanely? Pork Free range? Don't know? Peter does.

All his pigs are raised outdoors at Plouyé, running around as nature intended, not even artificially inseminated. That's done by Idris. A real pig and a real boar.

Peter's Pigs. Tastefully reared, tasteful results. Tasteful prices.

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www.peterspigs.com

Towing caravan, steeps five, awning cooker sink fridge wash cubicle carpeted 1,000€ offers comfortable three-seater, large settee and two chairs 55€. Gourn. 06 32 28 06 70.

Lunar Delta twin axle 2-berth, eighteen foot length, ideal for self eighteen foot length. build 1200€ Tel: 02.96.36.55.27.

Willoughby caravan, 20° x 10° 2 bedrooms, kitchen, seating area, shower, wc. Can be viewed at Plouguernevel (22110). 4250€ Tel: 02 96 24 99 63 or 067 631 7498 edward gilbert@orange.fr

Computers

Having problems setting up your broadband? Can't get email to work? Then call Network29 broadband and internet software installation specialists. Troubleshooting and Email setup. 02 98 20 07 26 info@network29 co uk and www.network29 co uk

PC Problems! - Call Mr Fixit Anglo CHAPS 02 96 21 87 94 Dept 22. Microsoft trained - Networking solutions - WiFi and Web sites - MAC solutions - PC Training mpauleyre@googlemail.com

Computers repaired chez vous. Also 1 to 1 lessons & advice. English and French. Web sites, site and computer maintenance, multimedia. Tel Brain 02 96 43 69 55 & 06 98 26 71 50.

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Practical, everyday French in small groups. Relaxed and informal. New classes starting for beginners & improvers. Contact Helen: Tel: 02 96 36 68 53 e mail: ouicare@wanadoo.fr

FRENCH CLASSES, all levels, small arroups or private lessons at Kergrist groups or private lessons at Kergris Moelou. Peter Mickelborough www.chatquilit.com 0296 36 59 00

Learn Thal Yoga massage in your own home. Small 3-hour workshops now available in your own home. Small 5-hours workshops people, to teach you the basics of That Yoga massage. Call Gilles le Picard on Q.9 68 49 10 06 or 08 16 43 26 42 for mare information. Fluent English

3-day-workshop - upholstery - soft furnishings - caning Mon. Tues & Wed. Oct 8, 9, 10. Pieyber Christ. (n. Geant, Morlaix.) Bring your favourite chair to restore, make curtains, unique, set. 500 / 3 days or 20€ per day. (a single day is possible) Tel: 02 98 78 59 09

Food

English sausage, bacon, ham & pork (with crackling). From free range rare breed pigs. Self-follo sausage, 64 i also bacon/pork. No minimum order size. Based near Carthau, certiral Finishtre Tet. 92 98 99 94 95 or email. Melarie gray@crange fr.

Homemade pies and Pasties. Christmas Puddings and mince pies. Gite or home meals within 15 km radius of Pioluneou-Mence. Tel: 0.2 98 78 00 81 or email, heather cumming@wanadoo fr wwww.bonappetitmeals.com

For Sale

Firewood - 0ak and beech Cut to size From 170€/cord delivered From pruning and sustainable fore Green wood from 130€ per cord. Tel. 02 96 13 40 05

Firewood for sale. Mainly oak and chestnut, seasoned wood, 170€ per cord. Delivery within 25 km of Plouray. Tel: 02 97 39 44 37.

SKY VIEWING CARD FOR SALE, "Yellow House", Fully Active to receive CH4 & CH5, Sky 3 etc. Pop it into your Sky digibox Collect/ Post. 06-78-74-98-77.

Unused Lapeyre reinforced pine window shutters with all fittings. Size 138 x 160 120€ Current price approx. 230€. Tel: 02 96 45 84 13.

Beautiful Graco pram, blue check, weathershield and basket. Britax car seat, grey check. Both excellent condition, 50€ each. Photos available Phone: 02 96 26 35 46.

Cards, individually hand-crafted. All occasions, including Christmas. Sue Bailey, Cléguérec, nr. Pontivy, Tel: 02 97 25 40 74 email: les-and-sue.bailey@wanadoo.fr

40 ft long trailer ex freezer unit.
Double lined, on wheels, Great,
storage, Removals atc. Fis on Arctic
or large tractor. Buyer collects, 6006.
Good condition. Tel. 02 96 24 29 08.

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See also: Computers, page 48

Cabin bed. Suitable for young child or teenager. Well made and in good condition. Single quality mattress available. 2006 onc. Tel: 02 96 24 96 37.

4' bed, Excellent condition: Storage drawers. Selling due to house move. 350€ ono. Tel: 02 96 24 96 37.

Grandfather clock. 10 years old. Unwanted gift. Cost 3000€ new. Must see. 950€ ono. Tel: 02 96 24 96 37.

Reclaimed building materials. Oak beams, planks, lintels, granite door/window surrounds, flagstones, cornerstones and facestones. Also some terracotta flooring. Tel. Allan: 06 88 29 51 67.

Suite bed settee 70€, Coltage suite 50€. Four mahagany shuttors, riearly new, 60€. Open staircase 55 cm x 3m 40€. Oak settle 130 cm long 150€, Tel. : 92 96 21 56 61.

Boat / sem-rigid inflatable Avon SR4 / 4.2m / with Yamaha 50HP + trailer, 3800€ Tel: 02 98 54 69 10

Walkabout telephone 14€; Mower Mr Bricolage 46 cm 18 months quarantee 140€; Circular saw 14€; Folding picnic table 7€; Black & Decker Steps/ladder 20€; electric strimmer 20€. Tel: 02 97 39 44 35.

Rangemaster cooker, Dual fuel, Model 110, Dark gr VGC 975€ ono Tel: 02 96 24 99 63 or 067 631 7498 edward.glibert@crange.fr

for sale contd. page 41

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For resolution of all your PC
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Tel Richard: 0298995892

mail@bretonpcs.com

Volunteer Opportunity

Volunteer Opportunity with the British Volunteer Network (see p. 11)

Skills required: Languages: Java (including Struts, Spring, Hibernate or at least JDBC), HTML, DHTML, CSS, JavaScript, AJAX

AJAX
Web Servers: Apache HTTP Server, Tomoat
Databases: MySOL Operating Systems: Linux
Please contact: Lynn Marlow
02 96 26 30 97 / 06 86 74 06 06

French Lessons

FRENCH LESSONS!

AIKB in association with AREPCOB are providing French, classes in Côtes d'Amor, Morbina and Finistère at Gouaree, Rostrenen, Sainte Brigitte, Guéméne sur Scorff, Ploerdut, Gourni and Morlaix.

There are various levels including Debutanies, Faux Debutanies, Intermediate and Advanced. Classes are led by qualified French leachers.

For further information about times and places, please contact the AIKB office on 02 96 24 87 90.

English Book & Video exchange Mon & Tues 9:30-2:30; Wed 10:30-4:30; Fri 10-2; Sat 9:30-2:30 at Carolann's, Carnoet (Diagonally opposite Carnoet church), see new opening hours in box on this page Tel Carol or Paul on 02 96 21 54 62

CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP home group, meeting regularly in the Cotes d'Armor / Finistère area. All welcome. For more details contact Darren and Petra Franklin on 02.96.43.06.85 or Roy & Melanie Johnson on: 02.98.78.11.01.

Every Sunday afternoon in October

Art and Sculpture exhibition at the Chateau de Kerminaouet, between Tregunc and Pont Aven. Gardens, park and tea room all open. Free entry. More info. www. chateaubretagne info or tel: 02 98 50 19 68. First Sunday of the month there is a free concert of classical music there, starting at 4.30 p.m. Followed by afternoon tea.

Second Friday of every month

Soirise Franglais' evenings Come and join us (8 pm) in a relaxed atmosphere at the Hotel Noz Vad, Carhaix. Contacts: George Turnbull & Pam Chapman.

Tel: 02 98 99 48 90. e-mail ghturnbuil@fastmail.fm

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday October 8°, 9°, 10° Three-day-workshop - upholstery - soft furnishings - caning. At Pleyber Christ, (near Géant, Morlaix.) Bring your favourite chair, and restore it, or make curtains, cushion covers, table runners etc. 50€ for the three days or 20€ per day (a single day is possible) Tel: 02 98 78 59 09.

Tuesdays October 9th & 23rd Brittany Wild walks. October schedule. Tuesday Oct. 9th NB Earlier start 2 pm. Huelgoat - Arthur's Camp Meet in Marire car-park (behind church in main square). Tuesday Oct. 23rd NB Earlier start 2 pm Châteauneuf-du-Faou - Nantes-Brest canal Meeting in parking on access to Centre des Vacances (by fiver, just over bridge on D36). All welcome. 3€ per person (includes refreshments). Full details www.brittanywalks.com or phone 02 98 24 15 19.

Friday October 12"

Friday October 12th
Film in the English language, Callac cinema "Made in Jamaica" is a powerful portrait of the leaders of the reggae music movement, and how Reggae has become a worldwide phenomenon. It is the story of how a small island nation of only three million people took their pain and misery and turned those emotions into songs that resonate around the world. Reggae is Jamaica's blues: a music of both desperation and hope. 8:30 pm.

What's On Continued page 37

RENDEZVOUS CAFE BAR CALLAC

Sky Sports 6ft Screen Free Wifi Internet / Beer Garden Quiz night: 1st Wed. of every month Happy Hour: 7pm - 8pm Fri + Sat

ROYAL NAVAL ASSOCIATION

France Nord Branch has regular social gatherings in Brittany and Normandy. French and British non RN/RM citizens welcomed as Associate Members. Further information from Membership Secretary: snorman@wanadoo.fr 02 96 31 79 22

RIK'S BAR STE. BRIGI "What's on. ..NOTHING!!!"

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LE MADISON BAR / B&B QUENEQUEN, SCRIGNAC 29640 Tel. 02 98 78 21 96

in and Avril welcome you to LE MADISON BAR and Bar Meals Served Daily Fresh Cod & Chips - Friday night 3-course Sunday lunch (please book for SunJunch)

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Coffee Shop & Tea Rooms win Square Mur de Bretagne

win Square Mur de Bretagne umn opening hours: Monday & Tuesday 08:30-17:30 Wednesday 12:00-17:30 Thursday Closed Friday 08:30-17:30 Saturday 11:00-17:30 Sunday 11:00-14:30

info@thematique.net 0296260135

Central Brittany Journal - October 2007 Places to Eat 37 Places to Eat

What's On Continued from page 36

Sunday October 14th

boot sale at the Salle Polyvalente, Carnoët. Indoor boot sale at the Salle Polyv 10,30 - 4,30, see box advert overleaf

2" African / from Espaci

Sunday Oct 14th Concert at Espace Glenmor world famous Ilene Barnes, the 6ft an singer, singing folk/rock. Tickets amor or more info: 02 98 99 37 50.

Friday Octo
Central Britt
L'Autre Riv
events – Illia and cultural – happening in Berrien
and Huelgo and writings for a ground 1910 and studied and wrote
poetry about Chinese sculpture and archaeology.
Exhibitions at the Arboretum, Huelgoat, and poetry
recitals in Berrien and Huelgoat. More information
from Marc Ledrat or Tania Dupin on 02 98 99 72 58
or 06 74 21 54 07, or the Huelgoat tourist office or the
Mairie.

Sunday October 21st and Monday October 22st Callac cinema. Film in English and French. "Sicko". Writer/producer Michael Moore interviews Americans who have been denied treatment by their health care insurance companies — companies who sacrifice essential health services in order to maximize profits... 8 30 one the sacrifice essential health services in order to maximize profits... 8.30 pm start

Tuesday October 23rd

AIKB organised - Discover the Napoleonic History of Pontity - an exploration of the town discovering Napoleon's influence. Meet at La Place de la Plaine. opposite La Tribunal at 2.30 pm.

What's On Continued page 38

Tel: 02 96 30 41 15 Popple

Home-cooked food to eat in or take away, served all day

From breakfasts to lunch-time and evening specials, as well as the usual fish and chips, pies, pasties etc. or just a pot of tea and cakes

Mael Carhaix 02 96 24 66 23



Barnacles - Quelven - 56310 GUERN Tel. 02 97 27 76 69 ou 06 60 54 46 57 www.barnacles.fr Open Thursday to Sunday from 18.00

)US Country Pub & Micro-Brewery

Large terrace and garden a open from midday until when we close of food served 12-2pm and 7-9pm

English style beer: real ales, stout and mild brewed on the premise Excellent home-cooked meals including vegetarian options, childre and fabulous desserts [Don's sticky toffee pudding is the best in ce



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* English books * Sports TV Callac 02 96 45 92 74 10 rue de Treguier, Call





Book now for your family reunion, romantic supper, or medieval banquet.

Live music every Wednesday evening.

20 rue de Pont, 56300 Pontivy Tel: 02 97 07 05 01

celtic Bar

Le Fournil Resto Rapid

All sports channels (Irish, English, French) Tel. Adrian: 02 98 93 42 81 Botaval, 29270 Cléden Poher

/ (off the RN 164)

What's On cont. from page 37

Friday October 26th

Friday October 26"
Les Fous Pub Restaurant, Carnoët. Music evening
with Wayward featuring Ken and Dave, guitar, vocals
and drums. Popular songs ranging from Elvis and the
Beatles to REM and Wendle Poons. Entry free, 9 pm kick off. Further information call Don or Tricia on 02 96 21 52 32.

Sunday October 28th

10.30 am. Christ Church Brittany Boner. Rostrenen. Harvest Thanksgiving follow and Share lunch in the Salle Paroissiale at Bring nen. Church cleaning and decorating on Satur. between 3 pm & 4 pm. Please bring gifts vers. fruit and veg. Collection of tinned arm goods for the Restos du Coeur. NB This LAST service we hold in Bonen Church. : the From November onwards we shall be meet Chapel of the Collège de Campostal in Ro the information contact Robin o Jura Hillman, 02 97 51 74 26, kermoran@wanado

Wednesday October 31st

Wednesday October 31st Hallowe'en at Le Fourmi Rouge, 20 rue Portz en Haie, 56320 Le Faouët. Every Hallowe'en, Thierry creates a wonderful, spooky atmosphere in his bar, with gothic decor. Come in disguise or just for the fun. From 9 pm onwards. Live music.

Saturday November 3rd

Hallowen Party Night from 7pm, Music, Bonfire, Fireworks, Mulled wine and Pumpkin soup FREE ENTRY. Fleur de Bretagne (on the D31 Rostrenen to Silfiac). Tel 02 96 29 15 45 for more info.

Sunday November 25th

The Annual Christmas market which is normally at Le Faouêt is this year at the Salle Polyvalente La Chapelle Neuve, due to demand. Tables are free and cancer will be the charity we will be supporting again. please ring to book your table Tel: 02 96 21 63 81

For a free entry in the What's On column, please send details to: cbj222956@aol.com 02 96 21 52 21 (Mon-Fri 9-12) CBJ, BP 4, 22160 Callac

> Sunday October 14th Indoor Boot Sale

Salle polyvalente, Carnoët. 10.30 - 4.30

3€ per table. Light refreshments. Plenty of parking. Up to 30 tables available. Tel. Carol on 02 96 21 54 62

Property Page

see also pages 50 & 51

Business for sale

Licensed restaurant with 2-bedroom house and 2-bedroom apartment and sitting from 2000 sq. m of field. Country position on busy crossroads. Rights for camping, brocathe car boot sales etc. 170,000€. Serious offers considered. Tel: 02.97.38.05.11

Property for Sale

Renovated Braton farmhouse. Guenin (56) Peaceful rural location. Views. Close to amenities. 2/3 beds. More land for sale if required. 197.500€ + notaire. (c 7K). Tel. 02 97 51 08 83 email: bobmayhew@wanadoo.fr

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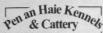
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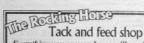
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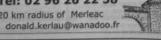
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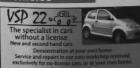
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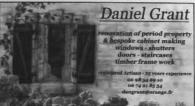
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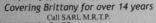
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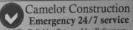
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Hedgehog

French: le Hérisson

Breton: Avalaouer

No animal is quite so welcome in the garden as a hedgehog; not only are they a delight to see, but every night they will consume large amounts of garden pests, chiefly slugs and snails, making them the ideal garden resident.

Unfortunately, it is only rarely that one ever sees a hedgehog, because they are nocturnal animals and spend the day hidden in a nest of leaves, under an old log or in thick vegetation.

Hedgehogs can dig well, run fast, swim easily and are also good climbers. In their efforts to get into a garden, they have been seen scaling ivy-covered walls, climbing up chain-linked fences and even squeezing under the very small gap between the bottom of a gate and the ground.

If hedgehogs are to be welcomed onto your land, an organic method of gardening is essential. The chemicals eaten by pests, which are in turn eaten by hedgehogs, will poison them, as well as rob them of food.

An organic garden, on the other hand, makes a perfect refuge for a hedgehog, providing it with enough insects for it and its family to survive a long hibernation throughout a cold Winter.

Below: this hedgohog started its hunt for food earlier than usual, when it was still daylight. Photograph provided by Geoff Stemp.



The Breton word for a hedgehog has the word 'aval' in it, meaning apple. Perhaps this comes from the old belief that a hedgehog, when he finds fallen apples, 'rolleth on them until he hath filled up all his prickles, and then carrieth them home

to his den, 'as depicted in a 13th century picture above.





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