

A BRETON BIBLIOGRAPHY:

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8/14/82

## INTRODUCTION

This is an annotated guide to material written about Brittany and the Breton people in the English language. Because of this limitation, coverage of the topic is by no means comprehensive. A great amount of material exists in English on certain subjects while others have barely made their way into the American or British publishing worlds. Some areas such as Megalithic Monuments and Arthurian Legends contain a good deal more information than what is presented here. Time limitations prevented further exploration of either of these topics.

All items found through research were included regardless of their out-of-print status or relative obscurity. Some entries are for materials from popular sources and do not add significantly to the line of scholarly thought in Breton studies but were listed anyway as curiosity pieces. Annotations are given for items I was able to personally examine. Consequently, not every entry is annotated.

For those who would be able to use materials on these same topics, written in French, I would suggest you consult the bibliographies of items listed here. Most authors used primarily French sources for their work and these lists can be excellent resources. Entries indicate which items have bibliographies.

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### Reference Tools Consulted

For those who might be interested in updating this bibliography, either for personal reasons or for the purpose of producing another edition of this list, here is a guide to resources I have used.

Arts & Humanities Citation Index  
1977-1981.

Social Science Citation Index  
1974-1981.

Social Sciences Index  
April 1974-June 1982.

Magazine Index (DIALOG database)  
Searched records as of April 1982.

Library of Congress National Union Catalog  
Pre-1956 Imprints-1982.

UC Berkeley Catalog I  
Card catalog covering university-wide holdings as of 1977.

UC Berkeley Catalog II-Fiche  
Items acquired university-wide from 1977 to July 1982.

UC Berkeley Catalog II-Melvyll.  
Online catalog storing catalog additions for all UC campuses  
1977 to July 1982. Not comprehensive.

American Book Publishing Record  
1876-1981.

Books in Print/Subjects  
1981-82 ed.

Cummulative Book Index  
1973-1982.

## GENERAL

Here are entered items that are scholarly discussions of the whole spectrum of life in Brittany; customs, folklore, history, architecture, religion, and landmarks. For materials of a travel log nature, containing personal observations of customs, etc. See DESCRIPTION & TRAVEL. For a more detailed account of a single aspect of the culture, See SOCIAL LIFE & CUSTOMS.

## BOOKS

- X Baring-Gould, Sabine  
A book of Brittany. Completely revised by Ivor Daniel. London : Methuen & Co., 1932. 203p. Illus. Indexes.  
Description of Breton culture from the time of the dolmen builders to the 1930's. Scholarly discussions of place names, fusion of paganism with Christianity, the cult of the dead, the pardons, architecture and history.
- X Baring-Gould, Sabine  
Brittany. 5th ed. London : Methuen & Co., 1925. 247p. Illus.
- X Dervenn, Claude  
Brittany. London : G. Proffer, 1961. 103p. Illus.
- X Spence, Keith  
Brittany and the Bretons. London : Gollancz, 1978. 356p. Illus. Maps. Index. Bibliography.  
History and observations of present-day culture. Descriptions of some of the major cities. Covers such subjects as megalithic monuments, Arthurian legends and other folklore, famous chateaux, poets and their works, religion, the German occupation, the current fight for cultural survival.

## ARTICLES

Deweese-Wehen, Joy  
Home of the Bretons: a land of mystery, savage beauty and fierce independence. Horizon 22:40-43 April 1979. Illus.  
Overview of Celtic past and a discussion of the present . Lists museums and describes Mont St. Michel and Carnac.

ART, ARCHITECTURE & INTERIOR DESIGN

BOOKS

X Foster, William Dewey

Cottages, manoirs and other minor buildings of Normandy and Brittany. New York : The Architectural Book Publishing Co., 1926. vii-xii and 84 pages of plates.

A collection of old black and white photos illustrating the architectural styles peculiar to both countries at the turn of the century. Some discussion in the introduction concerning how the Breton landscape and personality of the people have helped shape these styles.

ARTICLES

Gaillemi

In Brittany, a contemporary recapitulation of the past (through interior design). *Architectural Digest* 38(3):77-83

Gibson, Micheal

A redemption of rags (Maisons de la Culture, Rennes, Brittany). *Art News* 80:187 Illus.

Weisberg, Gabriel

Vestiges of the past: the Brittany pardons of the late nineteenth century French painters. *Arts Magazine* 55(3):134-138 Nov. 1980. Illus. Bibliography.

Renditions by realists and symbolists of the period. Emphasis is on the work by Jules Breton.

## AUTOBIOGRAPHY

### BOOKS

- X Helias, Pierre-Jakez  
The horse of pride: life in a Breton village. Translated and abridged by June Guicharnaud. New Haven, Conn. : Yale Univ. Press, 1978. 351p. Illus.

A marvelous autobiographical narrative about growing up in Pouldreuzic, a commune in the Bigouden region, in the early part of this century. Helias documents the close-knit society and age old ways of his people. He also discusses the changes he saw progress bring to his village, for good and bad. The last chapter contains a personal commentary on the culture's present state of decline and rejuvenation.

- X Sedwick, Ann Douglas  
A childhood in Brittany eighty years ago. London : Edward Arnold, 1919. 224p. Illus.

Personal reminiscences of a woman who was born to a well-to-do family in Quimper around 1833. Recollections of baptisms, deaths, religious pardons, weddings and other important aspects of Breton life as seen by someone already heavily influenced by French culture. This point of view as well as that produced by this girl's higher social position provide an interesting counterpoint to Helias' story. (See above.)

## BRITTANY IN LITERATURE

### ARTICLES

Breton proverbs in notebook - 6.B.14 (James Joyce). Wake Newsletter 15(6):86-89.

Meirionji, G.I.

Breton in A-B (Finnigan's Wake). Wake Newsletter 15(6):90-92.

### DESCRIPTION & TRAVEL

Here are entered items that describe personal observations and travel accounts of people visiting Brittany, documenting social customs and places of interest. Also included are works that offer recommendations for future tourists.

### BOOKS

1800-1899

- X Kemp, John  
Shooting and fishing in lower Brittany: a complete and practical guide to sportsmen. London : Longman, Green, Longman & Roberts, 1859. 239p.
- X Macquoid, Katharine Sarah  
Through Brittany (South Brittany). London : Chatto & Windus, 1877. 325p. Illus. Index.  
A frank appraisal of late nineteenth century Breton culture from the eyes of a member of one of the first flock of tourists to Brittany. A town-by-town travel log. Details of transportation timetables, places to eat, hotels. A list of distances.
- X Macquoid, Thomas Robert  
Pictures and legends from Normandy and Brittany. London ; Chatto & Windus, 1879. 320p. Illus.
- X Palliser, Fanny Margaret  
Brittany and its byways: some account of its inhabitants and its antiquities during a residence in that country. London : J. Murray, 1869. 314p. Illus.
- X Sladen, Douglas  
Brittany for britons with the newest practical information about the towns frequented by the English on the Gulf of St. Malo. 2nd ed. London : A & C Black, 1896. 173p. Illus.
- X Trollope, Thomas Adolphus  
A summer in Brittany. London : Henry Colburn Publ., 1840.  
A much quoted early account of Brittany.
- X Waring, George Edwin  
A farmer's vacation. Reprinted (with additions) from Scribner's Monthly. Boston : J.R. Osgood & Co., 1876. 251p. Illus.



Description & Travel Cont.

BOOKS

1900-1949

- X Edwards, George Wharton  
Brittany and the Bretons. New York : Moffat, Yard & Co., 1910.  
274p. Illus.  
A description of the author's travels through the country, arranged by town and district. Items discussed include druidical Brittany, the pardons, houses, costumes, landmarks, weddings. A list is given of pardons with dates of celebration.
- X Gostling, Francis M.  
The Bretons at home. London : Methuen & Co., 1909. 304p. Illus.  
Index.  
Travel log of the author's tour through Brittany. Interesting feature is the many folktales, legends and saints' tales that are recounted here. Introduction by Anatole Le Braz.
- X Gourvil, Frances  
Brittany, from Saint-Brieuc to Brest and from Quimper to Vannes.  
Translated by John Gilmer. London : The Medici Society; Boston : Hale, Cushman & Flint, 1930.
- X Gundry, Frances  
A transplanted nursery: being the simple chronicles of a summer sojourn in Brittany told in letters home by Martha Kean. [psued]  
New York : The Century Co., 1904 Illus.
- X Holland, Clive  
Things seen in Normandy and Brittany: a description of the many charming spots in the two duchies, the interesting people and their ways, their quaint customs and picturesque costumes. London : Seeley, Service & Co., 1929. 157p. Illus. Maps
- X Johnston-Saint, Peter  
Green hills and golden sands. London : Heath, Cranton Ltd., 1944.  
216p. Illus.
- X Mansfield, Millburg Francisco  
Rambles in Brittany. by Blanche McManus [pseud] Boston : L.C. Page & Co., 1906. 376p. Illus.  
Contains a typical account of the country and its people. The Appendices include some interesting pieces of information. A sketch of a fuedal chateau, naming its architectural parts, a list of Breton counts and dukes, a chart of tide and weather signals used in Breton ports, prefixes of place names and their meanings and a few language statistics.
- X McBride, Robert Medill  
A little book of Brittany. New York : R.M. McBride & Co., 1925  
114p.

Description & Travel - 1900-1949 Cont.

- X Oakley, Mrs. Amy  
Enchanted Brittany. New York : The Century Co., 1930. 437p. Illus  
Illus.  
Travel log. History, legends, food, costumes, megaliths. Of  
interest: description of the Pardon of St. Anne and the sea  
cult.
- X Richardson, Leslie  
Brittany and the Loire. New York : Dodd, Mead & Co., 1927. 288p.  
Illus.  
Travel log of a different sort. Brittany as seen by boat. Con-  
tains descriptions of fishing, fisheries, and islands. Pic-  
tures of landmarks as seen from the rivers and locks.
- X Walling, Robert A.J.  
The charm of Brittany. London : G.G. Harrap & Co., 1933. 319p.  
Illus. Bibliography.
- X Ward, Lock & Co. Ltd.  
A pictorial and descriptive guide to the Channel Islands with  
excursions to Brittany and Normandy. 17th ed. London : Ward,  
Lock & Co., 1912. 160p. Illus.

BOOKS

1950-Present

- X Bransby, Leslie  
A fortnight in Brittany. London : P. Marshall, 1951. 91p.  
Illus. From the Fortnight Holiday Series.
- X Dennis-Jones, Harold  
Your guide to Brittany. London : A. Redman, 1964. 272p. Illus.
- X Elys, Mary  
Brittany and Normandy. London : Batsford, 1974. 204p. Illus.  
Bibliography.
- X Hogg, Gary  
Brittany roundabout. London : Museum Press, 1953. 228 p. Illus.
- X Manin, Ethel Edith  
The country of the sea: some wanderings in Brittany. London :  
Jarrolds, 1957. 224p. Illus.
- X Rene, Jacques  
Brittany. Translated by Gladys Wheelhouse. New York : Doubleday,  
1965. 60p. Illus.
- X Renwick, George  
Sea-girt Brittany. London : Evans Bros., 1951. 160p. Illus.  
From Windows on the World Series.

Description & Travel - 1950-Present Cont.

ARTICLES

Brittany and Champagne: 2 French regions for perfect fall tripping. Mademoiselle 84:122-126 Sept. 1978.

Halliday, Fred

Brittany: a Quimper treasure hunt - Faience, crepes, antiques. House and Garden 153:48-50 Jan 1981

ENVIRONMENT

ARTICLES

Aftermath of the Amoco Cadiz: shoreline impact of the oil spill. Oceans 11:57-59. July 1978 Illus.

An assessment of damages to beaches, bird and fish populations. Description of clean-up efforts. Action taken by the French government.

Amoco Cadiz oil spill and environmental damage. Sea Secrets 23:2-20 Jan-Feb 1979.

Brittany's black days. Newsweek 91:44 April 3, 1978. Illus. Account of accident.

Brittany's black tide. Newsweek 92:11 July 24, 1978. Illus. Update on initial story after 4 months clean-up effort. Brief synopsis of French Senate investigating committee report criticizing the government's actions during the accident.

Disaster of the Brittany coast. Time 111:64 April 3, 1978. Illus.

Superspill: black day for Brittany. National Geographic 154:124-135. July 1978.

Only about a page of discussion, the rest is large, wonderful color photos in the usual National Geog. style.

FOLKLORE, FOLKTALES, LITERATURE

BOOKS

X Ashton, Agnes  
Saints and changelings: folktales of Brittany. Retold by Agnes Ashton. Glasgow: Blackie, 1975. 60p. Illus.

Folklore, Folktales, Literature Cont.

- X Breton folktales. Translated into German by Re Soupalt 1959.  
Translated from the German by Ruth E.K. Meuss. London : G.  
Bell & Sons Ltd., 1971. 215p.  
Contains 20 folktales and legends.

PARTS OF BOOKS

Denez, Per  
Modern Breton literature. In: Literature in Celtic Countries.  
Taliesen Congress Lectures. J.E. Caerwyn Williams ed. Cardiff,  
Wales : Univ. Wales Press, 197? p.113-136.

Snell, Frederick  
King Arthur's country. London : J.M. Dent & Sons Ltd.; New York :  
E.P. Dutton & Co., 1926. p.238-288.  
Which Celtic country can really claim to be the land of King  
Arthur? These pages discuss Brittany's evidence. Cites similar-  
ities between existing place names and landmarks and those in  
the legends. Considers arguments of leading folklorists.

ARTICLES

Doan, J.  
Legends of the sunken city in Welsh and Breton tradition. Folk-  
lore 92:77-83.

Galand, Rene  
Poetry and politics: the revival of nationalism in Breton poet-  
ry since WWII. World Literature Today 54(2):218-222. Spring  
1980.  
Discusses the political activities and poetry of such people as  
Roparz Hemon, Anjela Duval, Maodez Glanndour, Per Jakez Helias,  
Youenn Gwernig, Per Denez and Ronan Huon. Many quotes.

FOOD

ARTICLES

Beal, Doone  
Southern Brittany. Gourmet 36:24-35 Jan 1976.  
Discussion of traditional foods. Includes recipes.

Kamman, Madeleine  
France: from Brittany to Champagne. Cuisine 8:14-16. Oct  
1979. Illus.  
Discussion of cheeses from the various regions.

HISTORY

Here are entered items that discuss the entire history of Brit-

## History Cont.

tany or specific events of its past. Accounts of political events occurring before the twentieth century are included in this section. For items concerning more recent topics, see POLITICS.

### BOOKS

- X Chadwick, Nora  
Early Brittany. Cardiff, Wales : Univ. of Wales Press, 1969.  
376p. Illus. Index.  
A comprehensive history of the country from prehistoric Armorica, through the Gaulish period, the Roman conquest, barbarian invasions and British migration. Discussed separately are the subjects of religion, paganism myth and folklore.
- X Gosselin, Louis Leon Theodore  
Tragic episodes of the French Revolution in Brittany with unpublished documents. By G. Lenotre psued. Translated by H. Haveloch. London : D. Nutt, 1912. 348p. Illus.
- X Jones, Micheal  
Ducal Brittany, 1364-1399: relations with England and France during the reign of Duke John IV. London : Oxford Univ. Press, 1970. 250p. Illus. Bibliography.  
Examines, among other things, Duke John's use of his position in Brittany to influence the Anglo-French war and to satisfy a Breton desire for independence. Breton politics as they related to these other European concerns.
- X Painter, Sydney  
The scourge of the clergy, Peter of Dreux, Duke of Brittany. Baltimore, Maryland : The John Hopkins Press, 1937. 155p. Illus. Maps  
Maps. Geneology tables. Bibliography.  
The life of Peter of Dreux and general history of 13th century France and Brittany. Touches upon the growth of fuedal states, the struggle between king and nobility, the Capetian and Plantagenet rivalry, the fight between Church and state. Discusses Peter's role in Breton politics and his attack on the Breton Church.

### DISSERTATIONS

- X Collins, Barry  
Taxation in Bretagne 1598-1648. PhD Columbia University, 1978.  
608p.
- X Connell, Kathleen  
The Breton refugee clergy in exile on the Channel Island of Jersey 1792-1881. PhD St. John's University, 1971. 303p.
- X Dunkley, Kenneth Malcolm  
Richelieu and the estates of Brittany 1624-1640. PhD Emory University, 1973. 282p.

History - Dissertations Cont.

- X Hurt, John Jetter  
The Parlement of Brittany in the reign of Louis XIV. PhD  
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1970. 362p.
- X Trullinger, Robert Staley Jr.  
The royal administration of Bretagne under Henry IV 1598-1610.  
PhD Vanderbilt University, 1972. 459p.

ARTICLES

Chadwick, Nora  
The colonization of Brittany from Celtic Britain. Proceedings  
of the British Academy Vol. VI

LeGoff, J.J.A. and Sutherland, D.M.G.  
The revolution and the rural community in eighteenth century  
Brittany. Past and Present 62:96-119. 1974

Rader, Daniel L.  
The Breton Association and the press: propoganda for "legal  
resistance" before the July revolution. French Historical  
Studies 2(1):64-82 1961.  
Examines the activities of this group of citizens who opposed  
an attempt by the Frnch government in 1829 to impose "illegal"  
taxation. Outlines litigation involving the Association and  
newspapers which published propoganda against it.

LANGUAGE

BOOKS

- X Delaporte, Raymond  
Brezhoneg - bu an hag aes: a beginner's course in Breton. Ad-  
apted from the French of Per Denez. Cork, Ireland : Cork Univ.  
Press, 1977. 255p. Illus.  
A lesson book which can be used in conjunction with cassette  
tapes to perfect pronunciation. Includes a Breton-English  
glossary. Fairly easy to follow.
- X Gregor, Douglas Bartlett  
Celtic: a comparative study of the six Celtic languages; Irish  
Gaelic, Manx, Welsh, Cornish, Breton, as seen against the back-  
ground of their history, literature and destiny. Cambridge :  
The Oleander Press, 1980. 398p. Index. Bibliography.  
Contains a brief history of the Celts and description of the  
six Celtic countries. Each language is examined individually  
in great detail. A comparison is made between all six using  
each language's version of St. Mark 4/13-20. Also discusses the  
decline, causes of decline and revival of each.
- X Hardie, W.F.  
A handbook of modern Breton. Cardiff, Wales : Univ. of Wales

Language - Books Cont.

Press, 1948. 214p.

Detailed explanations of the use of parts of speech, quantitative expressions, sentence structure. Includes a Breton-English glossary. Technical.

- X Jackson, Kenneth Jackson Hurlstone  
A historical phonology of Breton. Dublin : Dublin Institute of Advanced Studies, 1967. 904p.  
A scholarly, highly technical look at the development of the Breton language. Discusses primitive and early Breton as well as the three current dialects.

- X Piette, J.R.F.  
French loanwords in Middle Breton. Cardiff, Wales : Univ. of Wales Press, 1973. 191p. Bibliography.

PARTS OF BOOKS

Falc'hun, Francois  
Essay on the language minority of Basse-Bretagne. In: Lingual Minorities in Europe. E. Holmstad and J. Lade editors. Oslo : Det Norske Samlaget. p.109-117.

Timm, Lenora A.  
The shifting language frontier in Brittany. In: Essays in honor of Charles F. Hockett. A. Makai and U.B. Makai editors. Hamburg, New York : The Press at Twin Willows.

ARTICLES

Humphreys, Humphrey Lloyd  
Breton and Cornish studies. The Year's Work in Modern Language Studies 41:590-593 1979.

Price, Glanville  
Same as above. 40:563-564 1978.

Timm, Lenora A.  
Bilingualism, diglossia and language shift in Brittany. International Journal of the Sociology of Language 1980:29-41.  
The nature of the bilingual population in Brittany, the diglossic relationship between Breton and French and the implications regarding the survival of Breton.

Varin  
VSO and SVO in Breton. Arch. Linguistics 10(1):83-101

## MEGALITHIC MONUMENTS & ARCHEOLOGY

### BOOKS

- X Sitwell, William  
Stones of Northumberland and other lands. Newcastle Upon Tyne, England : A. Reid & Co., 1930. 174p. Illus. Maps.  
Includes a discussion of Carnac.
- X Thom, A.S. and Thom A.  
Megalithic remains in Britain and Brittany. Oxford, England: Clarendon Press, 1978. 192p. Illus. Index.

### ARTICLES

- Wernick, Robert  
Mystery at Carnac: stone monuments in Brittany. Reader's Digest 114:17-22 April 1979. Illus.  
Brief account of the site and the theories behind its construction.
- Threipland, Leslie Murray  
Excavations in Brittany, Spring 1939. The Archaeological Journal Vol.C p.128-149, 1943. Illus. Maps.  
Description of the excavations at the Camp du Cesar near Kervadan, at Pointe du Viex Chateau, at Bell-Ile-en-mer and at Vieux Passage in Moribhan. Discoveries of hill fort defense systems used during Cesaer's campaigns.

## MUSIC

### BOOKS

- X Donovan, Mortimer J.  
The Breton lay: a guide to varieties. Notre Dame, Indiana : Univ. of Notre Dame Press, 1969. 267p. Illus.
- X Hemon, Roparz  
Christmas hymns in the Vannes dialect of Breton. Dublin : Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1956. 115p.  
About twenty hymns are presented in Breton alongside their English translations. The Introduction contains helpful information for new Breton speakers regarding pronunciation, internal rhymes and grammar.

### DISSERTATIONS

- X Jordan, Peter Grey  
The liturgical music of medieval Brittany: a study of the manuscript sources and musical variants. PhD Harvard University, 1978.



Music - Dissertations Cont.

- X Kuter, Lois  
Breton identity: musical and linguistic expression in Brittany, France. PhD Indiana University at Bloomington, 1981.

ARTICLES

Doan, James  
Five Breton cantiques from pardons. Folklore 91(1):27-40 1980. Examines five songs sung at the Pardon of Ste. Anne d'Auray, Ste. Anne la Palud, Le Folgoet and Rumengol. Discusses the role of pardons in Breton culture. Points out some similarities between ancient Celtic tradition and Breton ways. Includes text of the five songs in both Breton and English.

POLITICS

Here are entered items that explore political events of the twentieth century. Also included are discussions of trends that have their beginnings before this period but are traced up to some point in the 1900's. For accounts of political activities occurring before this period, see HISTORY.

BOOKS

- X Berger, Suzanne  
Peasants against politics: rural organization in Brittany 1941-1967. Cambridge, Mass : Harvard Univ. Press, 1972. 298p. Illus. Index. Bibliography.  
An account of the development of mass peasant organizations in Finistere and Cotes-du-Nord. Discusses their failure to involve peasants in state politics. Outlines causes of this isolation and the state's efforts to become involved in Brittany. The bibliography is an excellent resource.
- X Breton nationalism. Cardiff, Wales : Plaid Cymru, 1946. 84p.
- X Mayo, Patricia  
The roots of identity: three national movements in contemporary European politics. London : Allen Lane, 1974. 171p. Illus. Bibliography.  
Brittany, Wales and the Basque provinces.
- X Reece, Jack E.  
The Bretons against France: ethnic minority nationalism in twentieth century Brittany. Chapel Hill, North Carolina : Univ. of North Carolina Press, 1977. 263p. Maps. Index. Bibliography.  
A current, exhaustive account of Breton nationalism. Covers Brittany's Celtic roots, illustrating the circumstances of its separate cultural and political identity. Also explores the country's

Politics - Books Cont.

loss of independence and struggle for autonomy, the Parti Autonomiste Breton, the Parti National Breton and the Breton Liberation Front. Reece also gives his thoughts on present and future nationalistic action.

X Wright, Gordon

Rural revolution in France: the peasantry in the twentieth century. Palo Alto, Cal. : Stanford Univ. Press, 1964. 271p. Index Bibliography.

This is a book about political activities of the peasant population in all of France. However, it contains a lengthy discussion of Pierre Tanguy-Prigent, a young Breton peasant leader and politician of the pre-WWII decade. Also included is a small sketch of Teille, illustrating the activities of one small Breton village.

PARTS OF BOOKS

Fortier, David M.

Brittany: Breiz Atao. In: Nations without a state- ethnic minorities in western Europe. Charles R. Foster editor. New York : Praeger, 1980. p.136-152.

DISSERTATIONS

Reece, Jack E.

Anti-France: the search for the Breton nation, 1898-1948. PhD Stanford University, 1971. 399p.

ARTICLES

Berger, Suzanne

Bretons, Basques, Scots and other European nations. Journal of Interdisciplinary History 3(1):167-176 1972

A discussion of postwar growth of inner pressures that have begun to dissolve several European nations. The political and social forces that are demanding a redistribution of power between regional authorities and central government. Highlights similarities and differences between the three groups.

Breton farmyard politics. Geography Magazine 47:289-290 Feb 1975.

Gentle Thunder. Economist 273:52 Oct. 27, 1979.

The closing of a 5-week trial of 22 Breton terrorists accused of bombings. Mentions possible Nazi influences. Cites activists' discontent over French government's unresponsiveness to economic, cultural and environmental greivances as reasons for bombings.

Hayward, J.E.S.

From functional regionalism to functional representation in France; the battle of Brittany. Political Science 17(1):48-75 1969.

Politics - Articles Cont.

Mann, Anthony

Europe's passionate separatists (French, Spanish, Belgian minorities). Atlas 25:30-31 Oct. 1978.

McDonald, James R.

Europe's restless regions: regional agitation in the '70's. Brittany: a case study. Focus 28:1-15. May-June 1978. Illus.

Napoleon is bombed at Versailles: Breton nationalists wreck a symbol of French imperialism. Time 112:35 July 10, 1978. Illus. Assessment of damages from the Breton Liberation Front bombings.

Unclogged. Economist 271:52 Feb. 12, 1977.

D'Estaing's apparently successful two day tour of Brittany. His Cultural Charter for the preservation of Breton and plans to help with the area's economic difficulties are announced.

Way out. Economist 273:34-35 Jan. 27, 1979.

D'Estaing reaffirms his strong stand against separatism for Corsica and Brittany. Overview of recent separatist activities.

SOCIAL LIFE & CUSTOMS

Here are entered items that discuss a single aspect of Breton culture or give a sociological portrait of a single location. For an overview of the whole culture see GENERAL and for personal observations of society see DESCRIPTION & TRAVEL.

BOOKS

- X Anson, Peter F.  
Mariners of Brittany. New York : E.P. Dutton, 1931. 254p. Index Illus.  
A description of fishing life, folklore of the sea, joining the French navy, fishing unions, names of boats. An appendix provides access to statistics relating to Breton ports from Cancale to Nantes taken from Statistique des Peches Maritimes, Annee 1927.
- X Le Braz, Anatole  
The land of pardons. Translated by Frances M. Gostling. London : Methuen & Co., 1912. 290p. Illus. Index.  
Gives a detailed account in narrative form of pardons of the poor, of singers, of fire, of mountains and of the sea. Author brings the customs of his native land alive through his gift of story telling.
- X Le Braz, Anatole  
The night of fires and other Breton studies. Translated by Frances M. Gostling. New York : Longmans, Green & Co., 1912. 272p.  
Another interesting narrative on Breton culture as it existed at

Social Life & Customs - Books Cont.

it existed at the turn of the century. Particular emphasis is given to the treatment of death in the culture; the Feast of the Dead, the Night of Fires and tales of l'Ankou. Also discussed are the traditions of sun worship and sea cults.

X Morin, Edgar

The red and the white: a report from a French village. Translated by A.M. Sheridan-Smith. New York : Pantheon Books, 1970. 263p. Illus.

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